

















"Fixed" was intended to help you identify possible cartel activities and show you how to bring them to the attention of the Competition and Consumer Commission of Singapore (CCCS). CCCS was set up to administer and enforce the Competition Act and to maintain and promote competitive markets.

What is a cartel?

A cartel is an agreement between producers or suppliers of a good or service to fix prices and/or limit their production.

There are 4 main types of cartel conduct:

- (a) Price Fixing
- (b) Bid Rigging
- (c) Market Sharing
- (d) Production Controls

Why are cartels bad?

Cartels prevent competition since there is little or no incentive to lower prices or provide better quality goods or services. For example, economic studies have shown that cartels, on average, overcharge by 30%, thus raising costs. As a result, businesses and consumers are hurt and there is likely to be harm to the Singapore economy as well.

How can CCCS help you if you spot a cartel?

Although cartels generally operate in secret, you may be in a position to spot them in your industry. You can alert CCCS and CCCS will investigate accordingly. CCCS has substantial investigation powers which it can exercise.

You may contact CCCS at the following:

Hotline

1800 325 8282

Email

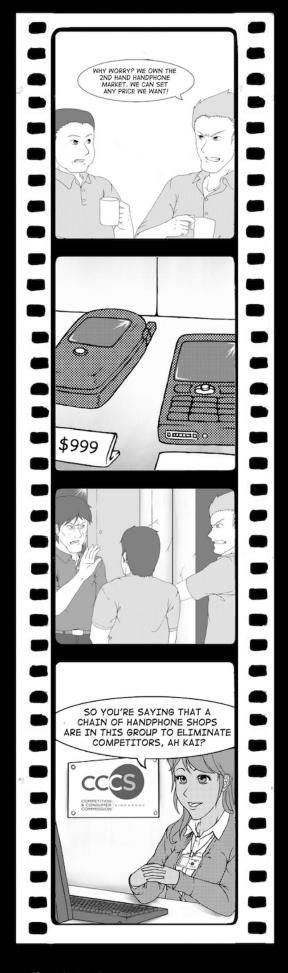
cccs_feedback@cccs.gov.sg (Enquiries/Feedback)

How can CCCS help if you are part of a cartel?

CCCS has a leniency programme to encourage cartel members to come forward to provide information on the cartel.

Under the leniency programme, a cartel member who is the first to come forward and provide evidence of cartel activity before investigations start, will be given full immunity from financial penalty.

More information can be found at www.cccs.gov.sg



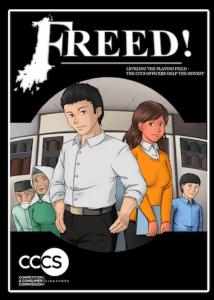
Other titles in the CCCS Manga Series



'Foiled!' was published to help you understand what types of business conduct are regarded as an abuse of dominance, which is against the law under the Competition Act.

Ling and her master arrived in The City of Champions to set up Red Phoenix Martial Arts School. However, the dominant player, Black Tiger Combat School would not allow that!

It is up to CCCS to set things right!



'Freed!' was intended to create awareness about the CCCS's Leniency Programme which was set up to encourage cartel members to come forward to provide information on cartels.

Edward Lim was an honest businessman till he joined a cartel. Soon, he realised the negative effects of a cartel and he wanted to get out of it.

CCCS is here to help!



'Fused!' was published to help businesses better understand the voluntary merger notification regime in Singapore.

Two lovebirds unite in love as they plan to merge their businesses. However, they need to know how will their merger affect competition in the shopping district.

Will CCCS stop the merger?





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